



UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
United States Patent and Trademark Office
Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450
www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
-----------------	-------------	----------------------	---------------------	------------------

09/966,024

09/28/2001

Eric C. Hannah

42390.P11816

4587

8791

7590

12/05/2006

BLAKELY SOKOLOFF TAYLOR & ZAFMAN
12400 WILSHIRE BOULEVARD
SEVENTH FLOOR
LOS ANGELES, CA 90025-1030

EXAMINER

BORIN, MICHAEL L

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

1631

DATE MAILED: 12/05/2006

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

09/966,024

Applicant(s)

HANNAH, ERIC C.

Examiner

Michael Borin

Art Unit

1631

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 02 October 2006.
2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 10-14 and 22-29 is/are pending in the application.
4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
6) ☒ Claim(s) 10-14 and 22-29 is/are rejected.
7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☐ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date 10/10/2006, 09/18/2006.
4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____.
5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application
6) ☐ Other: _____.

DETAILED ACTION

Status of Claims

1. Amendment filed 10/02/2006 is acknowledged. Claims 10-14,22-29 are pending.

Rejections not reiterated from previous Office actions are hereby withdrawn. The following rejections constitute the complete set presently being applied to the instant application.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112, second paragraph.

The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

2. Claims 10-14,22-29 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention. The rejection is maintained for the following reasons.

A. Claim 10 is confusing in reciting steps "computationally predicting", "computationally generating" without specifying with particularity what methods steps are encompassed. The claim does not provide sufficient information what is intended to be done and how or under what circumstances such steps would be made.

Response to arguments

Applicant asserts that amendment to the claims renders the rejection moot. Examiner maintains that without specifying with particularity what methods steps are encompassed, it is unclear what is intended to be done, and one of ordinary skills in the art would not be reasonably appraised of the scope of the invention.. Addition of the term "computationally" does not affect the issue.

Claim Rejections - 35 U.S.C. § 101 (non-statutory invention)

3. Claims 10-14,22-29 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 101 because the claimed invention is directed to non-statutory subject matter. In view of the amendment to the claims the rejection is modified as follows.

The claims are directed to a computational method of determining a three-dimensional structure. Examiner must determine if the instant claims include a useful, concrete, and tangible result. In determining if the claimed subject matter produces a useful, concrete, and tangible result, the Examiner must determine each standard individually. Furthermore, the claims must be limited only to statutory embodiments.

(1) "USEFUL RESULT"

In the instant case, claims 10-14,22-29 fail to be limited to statutory embodiments. The scope of the claims includes embodiments wherein the structure produced by the method is not as useful result. As stated in the utility rejection in the preceding Office action, the instant method lacks substantial utility because it would require further research to determine whether the configurations determined thereby has any relevance to real world native structures.

Art Unit: 1631

The reference of Orengo et al was cited as stating that

"Predicting the 3-D structure of a protein without the assistance of structural data from evolutionary relatives or analogous protein folds is hardest category in CASP experiment. Except in a small percentage of predictions, the final model was far too distant from the native structure ..."

In response to the above argument, applicant acknowledges that looking at the above reference of Orengo one would conclude that even such computational methods do not work for complex protein structures, "the techniques seemingly work much better for easy targets", such as "extremely small proteins".

Therefore, it is clear that the claimed computational method can, at best, be useful for some embodiments, and it includes embodiments which can not be considered as a useful result. As such, the claims are directed to non-statutory subject matter.

(2) "TANGIBLE RESULT"

The claim is amended to include output of three-dimensional structure on machine-readable medium. As such, the claims satisfy the "tangible result" criteria.

(3) "CONCRETE RESULT"

As stated in the rejection of record, the instant case, the method seems to be concrete in that, for a given secondary structure it would "predict" a tertiary structure. However, as the set of topomers used to model secondary structure onto seems to be a

random set of general protein topologies (see paragraphs [0063]-[0064]) and the secondary structure seems to be determined based on a random choice of amino acid residues (see Fig.2), the result of such determining seems to be "is unrepeatable and unpredictable. Thus the result does not seem to be "concrete".

Applicant did not provide arguments to this part of rejection.

Thus, the final result achieved by the claimed invention produces a result which does not satisfy all three criteria of being useful, and concrete, and tangible.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

4. Claims 10-14,22-29 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as unpatentable over Monge et al or Russell et al. in view of or Zhou et al.

The rejection is maintained for the reasons of record. Amending the claims to specify that "adjusting the dihedral angles is based on the secondary structure" does not obviate the rejection because the same can be said for the cited methods. See Freisner, col. 2, line 61, for example.

5. Claims 11-14,22-29 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as unpatentable over Monge et al., Freisner et al , Russell et al , Andricioaei et al, and Zhou et al and further in view of Evans et al., and Debe et al. and Sadanobu et al.

The rejection is maintained for the reasons of record. Examiner maintains that, if there are any differences between Applicant's claimed methods and that of the prior art, the differences would be appear minor in nature.

Conclusion.

6. No claims are allowed

7. Applicant's amendment necessitated the new ground(s) of rejection presented in this Office action. Accordingly, **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL**. See MPEP § 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the date of this final action.

8. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Michael Borin whose telephone number is (571) 272-0713. The examiner can normally be reached on 9am-5pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Andrew Wang can be reached on (571) 272-0811. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Art Unit: 1631

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

Michael Borin, Ph.D.



Primary Examiner

Art Unit 1631

mlb